

## Final Exam Review Sheet

See notes on Reconstruction and the West

### II. Industrialization

- Capitalism
    - Free enterprise
    - Capital-money to invest
    - Profit
    - Private property
    - Supply and demand
  
  - Steps on the Road to Industrialization
    1. Railroads
      - Transcontinental RR
    2. Growth of Population and a National Market
    3. New Inventions and Technology
    4. New Ways of Organizing Business: the Corporation
  
  - Great business Leaders:
    - Vanderbilt
    - Rockefeller
    - Carnegie
    - Laissez-faire
    - Monopolies and trusts
    - social Darwinism
  
  - Labor
    - Problems of Workers lead to Unions
    - Companies Oppose Unions
    - Collective Bargaining
    - Strikes
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### III. Immigration

- Problems faced by immigrants
- Ghettos
- Assimilation
- Cultural pluralism
- Old and new immigrants
- Attempts to limit immigration
  - Nativists
  - Ethnocentrism
  - Sacco and Vanzetti
  - Chinese Exclusion Act
  - Immigration Acts 1921, 24, 29

### IV. The Progressive Movement:

- Goals: to correct abuses of big business and to make government more responsive to the people;
- Political bosses
- Muckrakers – writers and journalists
  - Jacob Riis and Upton Sinclair
- Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire
- Spoils system
- Merit system
- Civil Service Commission/exams
- Secret ballots, referendum, recall
- Progressive Presidents:
  1. Theodore Roosevelt
    - a. trust – buster
    - b. Square Deal
    - c. Pure Food and Drug Act
    - d. Meat Inspection Act
    - e. protect environment
  2. Woodrow Wilson
    - a. Graduated Income Tax
    - b. Federal Reserve Act
    - c. anti-trust laws

#### V. Spanish-American War:

- Causes
- Yellow journalism
- Turning point – US controls an overseas empire – Philippines, Guam and Puerto Rico

#### VI. Imperialism

- Reasons
- Philippines
- Open Door Policy
- Boxer Rebellion
- Panama Canal
- Cuba
- Big Stick Policy in Latin America

#### VII. WW1

- Causes-system of alliances, assassination of Archduke Ferdinand
- Freedom of the seas
- Submarine warfare
- Zimmerman Telegram
- Expansion of the power of government in the economy and society and freedoms;
- Schenk v. US – clear and present danger
- 14 Points
- League of Nations – opposed in Congress
- Versailles Treaty

#### VIII. 1920s

- reasons for prosperity
- return to normalcy - Harding
- automobile
- assembly line
- mass production - prices
- Republican pro-business policies
  1. hi tariffs
  2. minimal regulation
  3. tax cuts
- Harding, Coolidge, Hoover
- Teapot Dome Scandal
- Rugged individualism
- change (new values)v. tradition
- 18<sup>th</sup> Amendment \Prohibition
- Scopes Monkey Trial
- Red Scare
- KKK
- Changing roles for women

- Sacco and Vanzetti
- Nativism
- Harlem Renaissance

#### IX. The Great Depression

- business cycle
- buying on margin
- Stock Market Crash
- Causes
- Buying on margin
- Hoovervilles
- Dust Bowl

#### X. FDR and the New Deal

- New relationship between the Federal government and the people; increases government's responsibilities
- New Deal
- relief, recovery and reform
- civilian conservation corps
- public works administration
- FDIC
- Social Security Act
- Reactions to the New Deal
- FDR's court packing plan

#### XI. WW2

- Rise of dictators
- Appeasement
- Neutrality Acts
- Draft
- Pearl Harbor
- Home Front
  1. draft
  2. rationing
  3. maximum industrial production
  4. Rosie the Riveter
- forced relocation of Japanese-Americans
- Korematsu v. US
- Holocaust
- D-Day

- Hiroshima and Nagasaki
- Nuremburg Trials